



# NASA Glenn and STS-107: Exploring Limits in Microgravity

The material below has been selected to enhance your understanding of microgravity concepts and the microgravity experiments on STS-107. Click on the links to go directly to the items.

## **Fact Sheets**

Experiment fact sheets are two-page summaries that serve as basic introductions to the individual experiments. They contain text, photographs (with captions), and contact information. The fact sheets are suitable for printing.

- Combustion Module-2
- Laminar Soot Processes-2
- Structure of Flame Balls at Low Lewis-number-2
- Critical Viscosity of Xenon-2
- Mist
- SAMS-FF/OARE/PIMS

# **Image Gallery**

The gallery consists of photos of the STS-107 microgravity experiments, the Shuttle Columbia, and the International Space Station. (Photo editors: if you would like high-resolution versions of these photos, please contact CM-2 Project Manager Ann Over.)

## STS-107 Mission Images:

- The launch of Columbia
- A closeup view of the launch
- The SPACEHAB module in the open cargo bay
- The moon as seen from Columbia
- The LSP-2 team at the Payload Control Center (PCC)
- An LSP-2 flame during a test
- Crew member Michael Anderson installing the LSP-2 EMS
- The SOFBALL-2 team at the PCC
- A collage of SOFBALL-2 flame balls
- The Mist team at the PCC
- Crew members Chawla and Ramon unpacking the Mist EMS
- Crew members Chawla and Ramon installing the Mist EMS into the CM-2
- A collage of the Mist flame
- Crew members posing in front of the installed Mist EMS
- The CM-2 work area at the PCC
- The CM-2 ground team at work
- NASA engineers working the second shift at the PCC
- Crew member Anderson working in the SPACEHAB module





- Crew member Chawla talking to the ground team about the CM-2
- Dr. Robert Berg, the CVX-2 Principal Investigator
- The CVX-2 team
- The SAMS-FF/PIMS team at work in the PCC
- The SAMS-FF CDU installed in the SPACEHAB module
- Additional SAMS-FF hardware in the module
- A group photo of the seven astronauts floating in the module

# Pre-Flight Images:

- A drawing of the shuttle showing experiment locations
- Final preflight testing of CM-2
- CM-2 being installed in the SPACEHAB module
- CM-2 in the SPACEHAB module
- CM-2 and major components identified
- NASA Engineers inspecting CM-2
- Astronaut Voss opening the combustion chamber
- Photo of soot particles taken during a previous mission
- Laser image of soot produced by a flame
- Comparison of a laminar jet diffusion flame in 1g and microgravity
- Various LSP flames photographed during STS-83
- An LSP flame and the soot sampler bank during STS-83
- The LSP-2 Project Scientist and astronauts during training
- The LSP-2 Experiment Mounting Structure
- Astronaut Crouch inserting the LSP-1 EMS during a 1997 mission
- Flames balls recorded by a camera with an image intensifier
- Two astronauts practice inserting the SOFBALL-2 EMS into CM-2
- Astronaut Voss pointing at flames balls during STS-94
- A color-enhanced image of flames balls
- The SOFBALL Experiment Mounting Structure
- An image of the first flames balls recorded during orbit (STS-83)
- Images of a flame traveling through the Mist tube
- Color-enhanced images of a flame in the Mist tube
- A Mist flame during 1g testing
- A schematic of the Mist Experiment Mounting Structure
- The Mist EMS
- Mist Co-Investigator Dr. Angel Abbud-Madrid instructing astronauts
- A closeup of the oscillator and electrodes
- A cutaway of the CVX-2 test cell
- A view of CVX-1 in the shuttle's open payload bay
- The SAM-FF triaxial sensor head
- The SAMS-FF control and data acquisition unit
- The SAMS-FF triaxial sensor head and fiber optic gyroscope
- The crew training on SAMS-FF hardware





## **Educational Material**

The <u>Microgravity Teachers Guide</u> contains background information accompanied by classroom activities that enable students to experiment with the forces and processes microgravity scientists are investigating today.

The <u>Microgravity Demonstrator</u> is a small drop tower designed by NASA engineers to demonstrate and teach principles of microgravity science and relationships to science and math. The Microgravity Demonstrator provides instructions for building a microgravity demonstrator and includes classroom activities.

#### **Related Web Resources**

The web links below provide additional information about the STS-107 mission, the experiments, and the astronauts. Some of the links include preflight information, others include material that was updated during the flight, and still others include postflight science results.

#### General STS-107 Mission Information:

- The NASA Glenn STS-107 site on the Microgravity Science Division home page: http://microgravity.grc.nasa.gov/sts-107/
- The Office of Biological and Physical Research's STS-107 page: http://spaceresearch.nasa.gov/sts-107/
- STS-107 astronaut photos and biographies: http://www.nasa.gov/columbia/crew/index.html
- Space Shuttle Columbia Home Page: <a href="http://www.nasa.gov/columbia/">http://www.nasa.gov/columbia/</a>
- STS-107 science and payloads: <a href="http://spaceresearch.nasa.gov/sts-107">http://spaceresearch.nasa.gov/sts-107</a>
- STS-107 press kit: <a href="http://www.shuttlepresskit.com/STS-107/index.htm">http://www.shuttlepresskit.com/STS-107/index.htm</a>
- NASA's STS-107 Shuttle Mission Imagery page:
  <a href="http://spaceflight.nasa.gov/gallery/images/shuttle/sts-107/ndxpage1.html">http://spaceflight.nasa.gov/gallery/images/shuttle/sts-107/ndxpage1.html</a>





## STS-107 NASA Glenn Research Center's Experiments:

• The Combustion Module web site:

http://microgravity.grc.nasa.gov/combustion/cm/cm\_index.htm

• The LSP experiment web site:

http://microgravity.grc.nasa.gov/combustion/lsp/lsp\_index.htm

• The Water Mist experiment web site:

http://microgravity.grc.nasa.gov/combustion/mist/mist\_index.htm

• The SOFBALL experiment web site:

http://microgravity.grc.nasa.gov/combustion/sofball/sofball\_index.htm

- The CVX-2 experiment web site: <a href="http://microgravity.grc.nasa.gov/cvx2/">http://microgravity.grc.nasa.gov/cvx2/</a>
- The SAMS web site:

http://microgravity.grc.nasa.gov/MSD/MSD\_htmls/samsff.html

• The OARE web site:

http://microgravity.grc.nasa.gov/MSD/MSD\_htmls/oare.html

The PIMS web site:

http://microgravity.grc.nasa.gov/MSD/MSD\_htmls/PIMS.html

## Other NASA Sites:

NASA Spacelink's microgravity educational resources site:

http://spacelink.nasa.gov/Instructional.Materials/Curriculum.Support/ Physical.Science/Microgravity/.index.html

- The NASA Home Page: <a href="http://www.nasa.gov/">http://www.nasa.gov/</a>
- The Glenn Research Center Home Page: <a href="http://www.grc.nasa.gov/">http://www.grc.nasa.gov/</a>
- NASATV web site: <a href="http://www.nasa.gov/multimedia/nasatv/index.html">http://www.nasa.gov/multimedia/nasatv/index.html</a>
- The NASA Human Spaceflight site (Johnson Space Center):

http://spaceflight.nasa.gov/





• KSC's On-line Launch Schedule:

http://www-pao.ksc.nasa.gov/kscpao/schedule/schedule.htm

• KSC's Shuttle Liftoff Status page:

http://www-pao.ksc.nasa.gov/kscpao/shuttle/summaries/current.htm

• KSC's Direct (web broadcast programming):

http://www.ksc.nasa.gov/KSCDirect/index.htm

• NASA Glenn Research Center's 2.2 Second Drop Tower:

http://microgravity.grc.nasa.gov/drop2/index.htm